



DU PONT



PIONEER.

Targeted Breeding Applications of CRISPR-Cas technology for European Markets

Dr. Neal Gutterson, Vice President, R&D

DuPont Ag's key technology platforms

CROP PRODUCTIVITY	
BREEDING	
CRISPR	
BIOTECH	
CROP PROTECTION	
SEED APPLIED TECHNOLOGY	
DIGITAL SOLUTIONS	
AGRONOMIC SOLUTIONS	

*“We put a great **emphasis in managing our grain on a much more micro level** – so looking not on a field by field basis but more on an **acre by acre and even in some cases on a sub-acre level.**”*

- DuPont Customer

Only DuPont can collaborate with growers acre by acre to answer these demands.

Everything we do is about solving one problem – a complex problem that has grown and changed with the needs of our growing world –

CROP PRODUCTIVITY

Required Competencies for Targeted Breeding

Understanding Elite Genetics

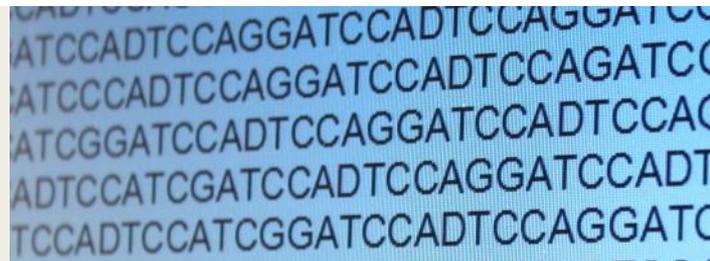
- High quality DNA sequencing
- Informatics tools and infrastructure

Delivery into Elite Genetics

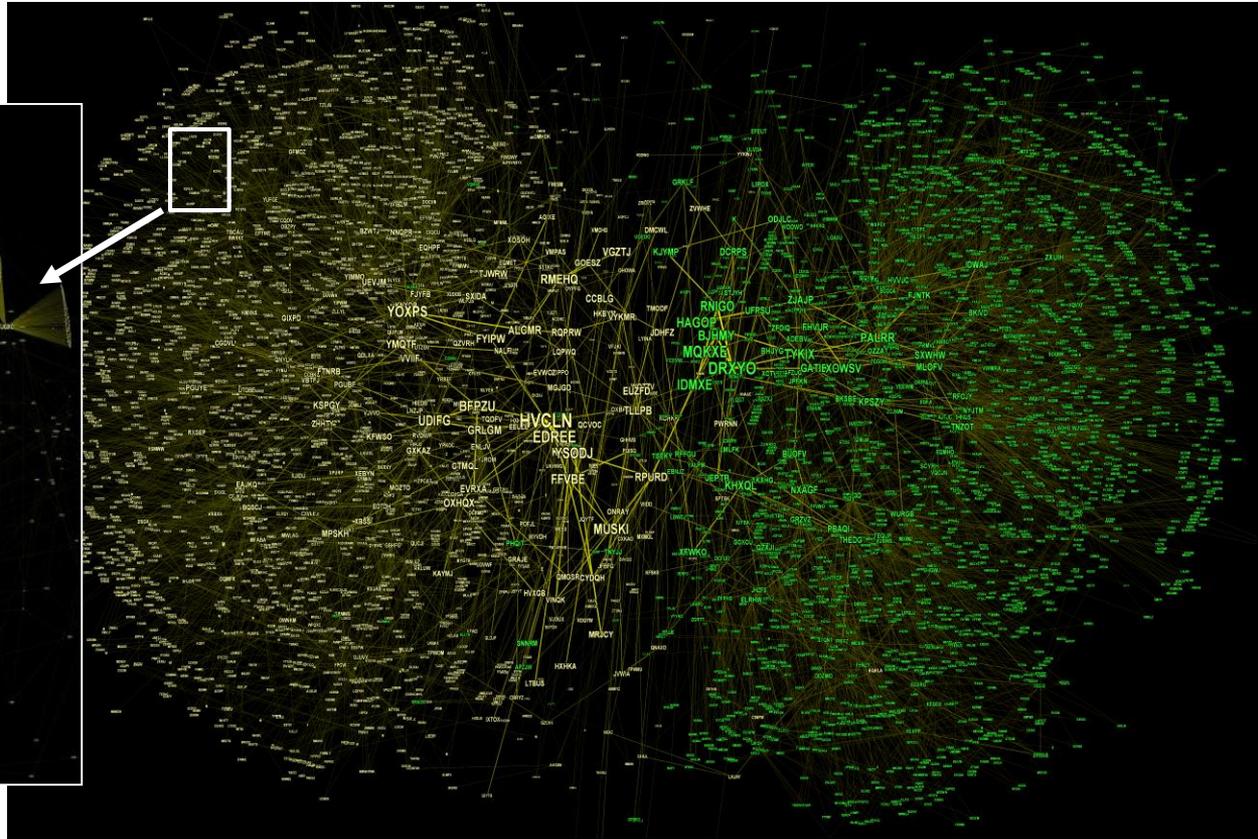
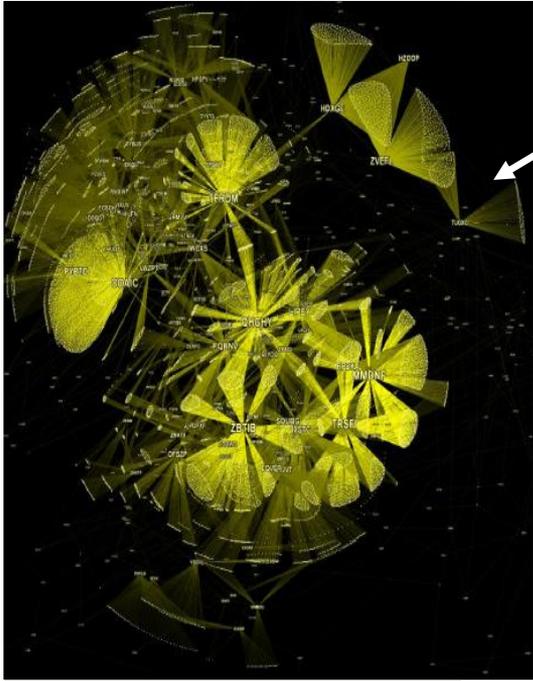
- Ability to directly introduce targeted improvements to already high-quality plants

Advancing CRISPR-Cas Technology

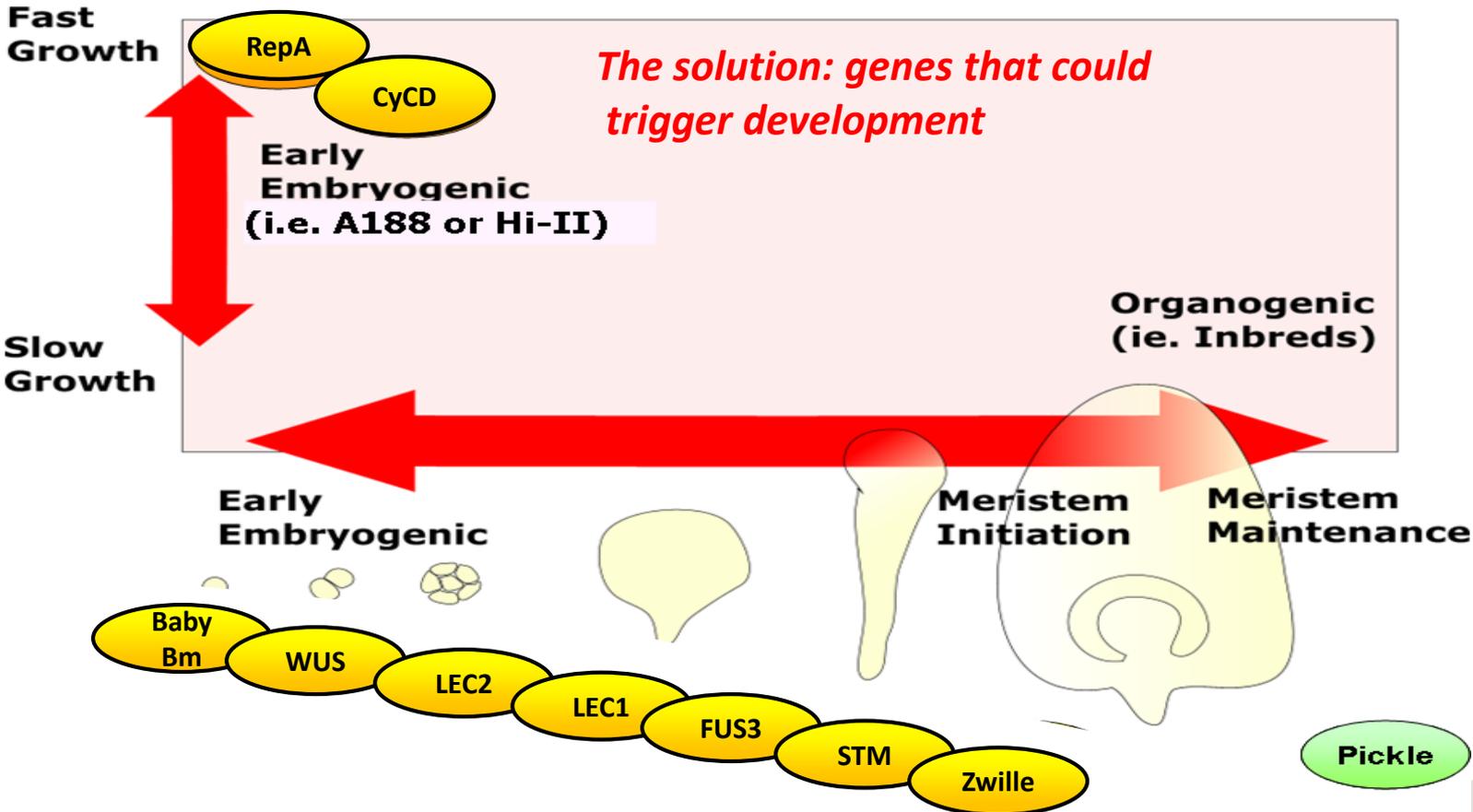
- Tool with superior activity and targeting specificity
- Incorporating in-house & collaborators' expertise



We have deep genomic understanding of products

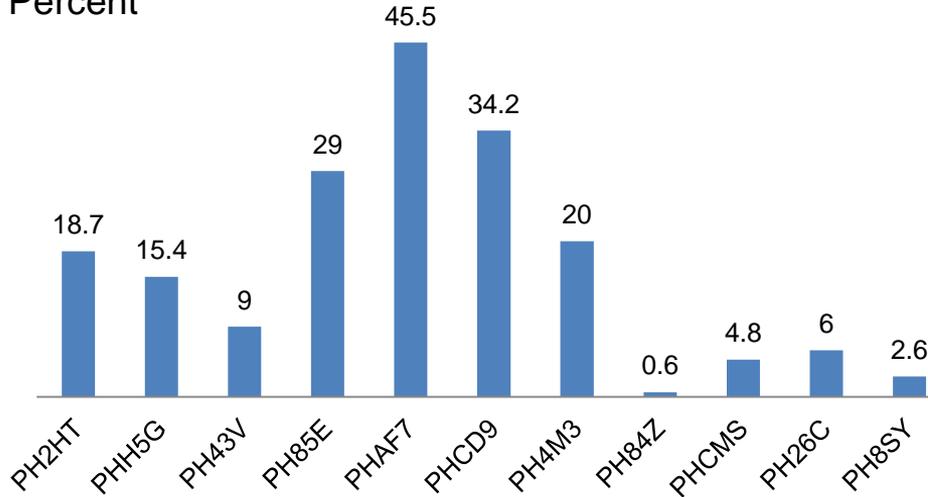


Creating alleles in many inbreds: the problem



Germplasm-independent transformation

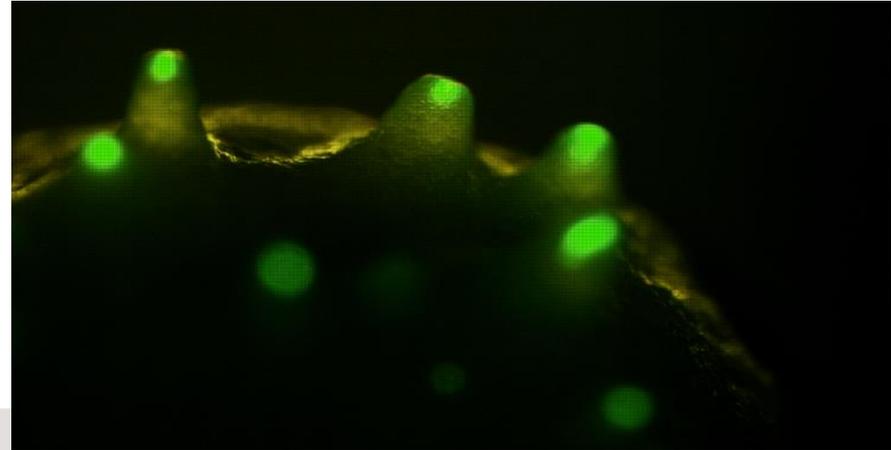
Transformation frequency Percent



THE **PLANT** CELL
AMERICAN SOCIETY OF PLANT BIOLOGISTS

Morphogenic Regulators *Baby boom* and *Wuschel* Improve Monocot Transformation^{OPEN}

Keith Lowe,^a Emily Wu,^a Ning Wang,^a George Hoerster,^a Craig Hastings,^a Myeong-Je Cho,^b Chris Scelonge,^a Brian Lenderts,^a Mark Chamberlin,^a Josh Cushatt,^a Lijuan Wang,^a Larisa Ryan,^a Tanveer Khan,^c Julia Chow-Yu,^a Wei Hua,^a Maryanne Yu,^b Jenny Banh,^b Zhongmeng Bao,^a Kent Brink,^d Elizabeth Igo,^d Bhojaraja Rudrappa,^e PM Shamseer,^e Wes Bruce,^f Lisa Newman,^a Bo Shen,^a Peizhong Zheng,^d Dennis Bidney,^a Carl Falco,^a Jim Register,^a Zuo-Yu Zhao,^a Deping Xu,^a Todd Jones,^a and William Gordon-Kamm^{a,1}



Next Generation Waxy Corn

Pioneer's first commercial product through targeted breeding

No. 2 Yellow Dent Corn



- Functional *wx1*
- Translucent appearance
- Feed / ethanol / food

Starch



75%
Amylopectin

25%
Amylose

Waxy Corn



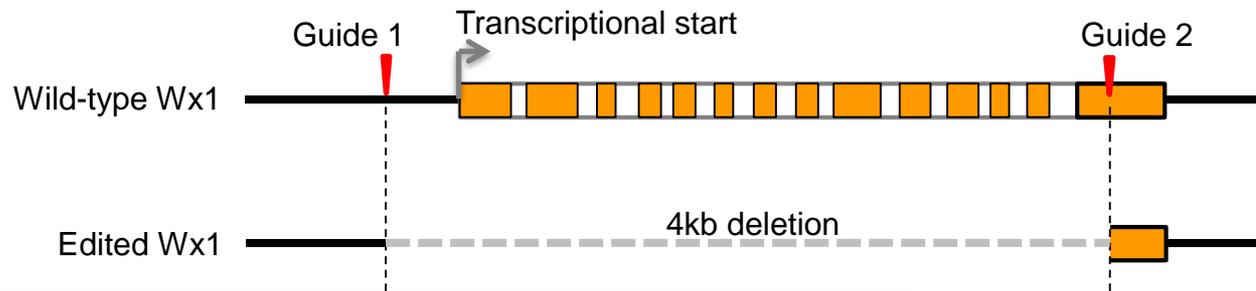
- Mutation in *wx1*
- Candlewax-like appearance
- Food / industrial

Starch



>97%
Amylopectin

Waxy corn – edited allele strategy



Summary:

- Created alleles directly in multiple commercial inbreds
- Tested in greenhouse and field under standard testing strategy for late stage hybrids
- Sep 2015 initiated transformation of new elite inbreds “on demand”
- Waxy deletions recovered in all 11 inbred lines

Stiff Stock

Non-Stiff Stock

	PH2HT	PHCMS	PH26C	PH8SY	PH84Z
PH4M3	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Grey	Light Green
PH85E	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Grey	Green
PHCD9	Light Green	Grey	Light Green	Light Green	Grey
PHAF7	Light Green	Grey	Light Green	Grey	Light Green
PH43V	Light Green	Light Green	Grey	Green	Green

Green = Commercial hybrid
 Grey = Pre-Commercial hybrid

Edited variety development can be very efficient



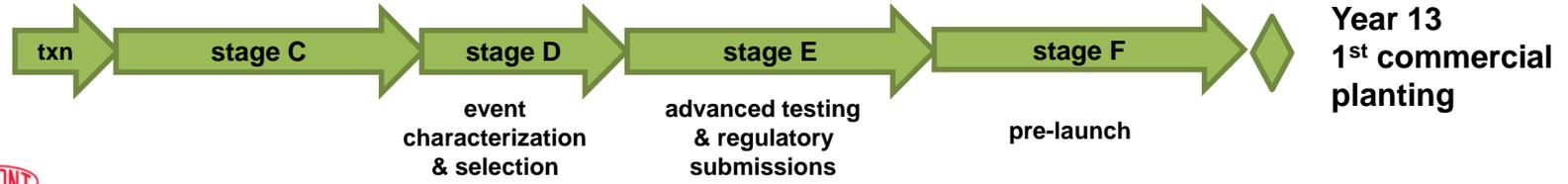
Next Generation Waxy corn



Traditional plant breeding



Transgenic trait development



Pioneer will deploy targeted breeding broadly

NEAR-TERM PRODUCTS TO MARKET

WAXY CORN HYBRIDS

- Foundational for future product development
- First commercial agricultural product
- To market by end of current decade

NORTHERN CORN LEAF BLIGHT

- Devastating global disease with potential to cause \$1.6B* annual losses in North America alone
- Leveraging germplasm base
- Utilizing native genes, genomic selection, and genome editing
- Providing sustainable grower solutions

BROAD AGRICULTURAL APPLICATIONS OF CRISPR-CAS

	DISEASE RESISTANCE	YIELD & YIELD STABILITY	DROUGHT TOLERANCE	OUTPUT TRAITS	MATURITY
CORN	●	●	●		●
SOY	●			●	●
OSR	●	●		●	
RICE	●	●	●		●
WHEAT	●	●			
SUNFLOWER	●			●	



NORTHERN LEAF BLIGHT READINESS:
First half of next decade

Enabling a wide array of applications

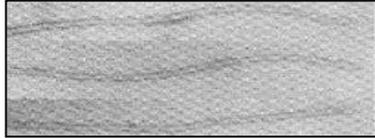


Developing solutions to
the toughest agricultural
challenges



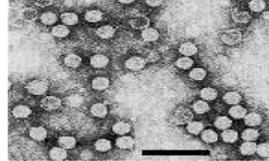
CIMMYT & DuPont Pioneer Public-Private Partnership

Sugarcane Mosaic Virus (SCMV)



Maize chlorotic mottle viruses (MCMV)

new to Africa, more severe than SCMV

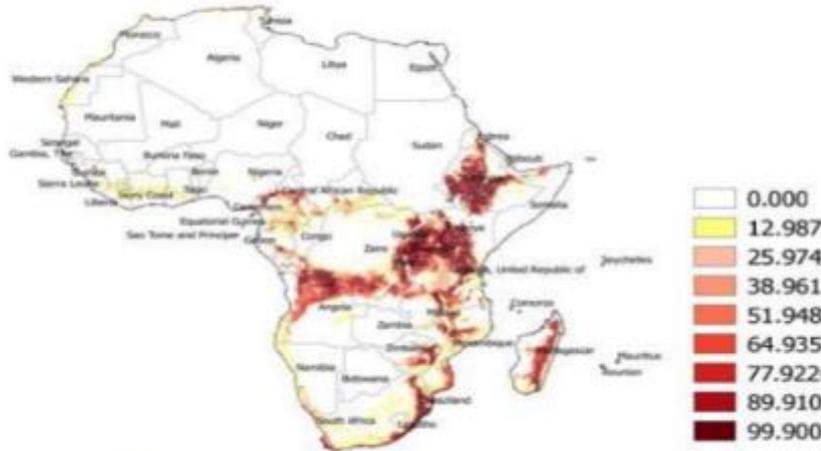


Maize Lethal Necrosis Disease

Range of symptoms

- *Vascular discoloration*
- *Even “clean” plants may show:*
 - *Sterile tassels*
 - *No ears*
 - *High cob rot/ predisposed to other challenges*

Projected Suitability of MCMV and potential risk of MLN across Africa by 2020, using Agro-ecological Niche Modelling



Source: Melanie Edwards, BFS/ARP, USAID

*Darker colors (higher Index) indicates higher suitability and risk for MLND

- MLN first observed in Kenya in 2011; spread to neighboring countries in less than five years
- Average reduction in maize production: 3% in drylands; 32% in moist environments; yield reduction at individual farms can be as high as 90% (*de Groot et al., CIMMYT*)
- In Kenya, MLN affects nearly a quarter of total maize production; yearly losses ~\$US110 million (*Biosciences for Framing In Africa, 2016*)

Listening to Full Range of Stakeholders

- Recognize that all new technologies require a “social license”
- Engaging with traditional and non-traditional
- Applying insights to our own plans as well as sharing with others in the industry
- On-going discussion



CRISPR-Cas¹ Advanced Plant Breeding Guiding Principles²

CRISPR-Cas is one of many tools DuPont uses to deliver improved products and value to customers.

Safety and product stewardship are foundational to any DuPont product offering. [See more here](#)

When using **CRISPR-Cas for advanced plant breeding**, DuPont will only work with **genetic material from the target plant/crop**.

DuPont is committed to **open, transparent, and timely communications** about its use of CRISPR-Cas.

DuPont is committed to **responsible development and application** of CRISPR-Cas to help ensure **consumer confidence**.

- **DuPont supports appropriate, science-based regulatory oversight** for plants developed with CRISPR-Cas advanced plant breeding, consistent with plants developed through other plant breeding methods.
- **DuPont intends to enable others** wanting to develop agricultural products using CRISPR-Cas through access to intellectual property (IP), technology capabilities, infrastructure and scientific expertise.
- **DuPont will consider diverse viewpoints** in its decision-making process for products developed with CRISPR-Cas advanced plant breeding.



¹CRISPR-Cas¹ is derived from naturally occurring "CRISPR" found in many bacteria that naturally protect themselves against bacteriophage. DuPont has used this natural CRISPR for many years to improve dairy product manufacturing and to make food safe and last longer.

² These principles refer to the DuPont use of "CRISPR-Cas" as a plant breeding technique. If CRISPR-Cas is used to more efficiently develop GMOs, DuPont will follow all applicable GMO regulations and the DuPont Biotechnology Guiding Principles. [See more here](#)



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